Golondrinas Post, Isabela
December 19, 2022.

Centroid coordinates : 18.51367° N 67.05729° W

3D map
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

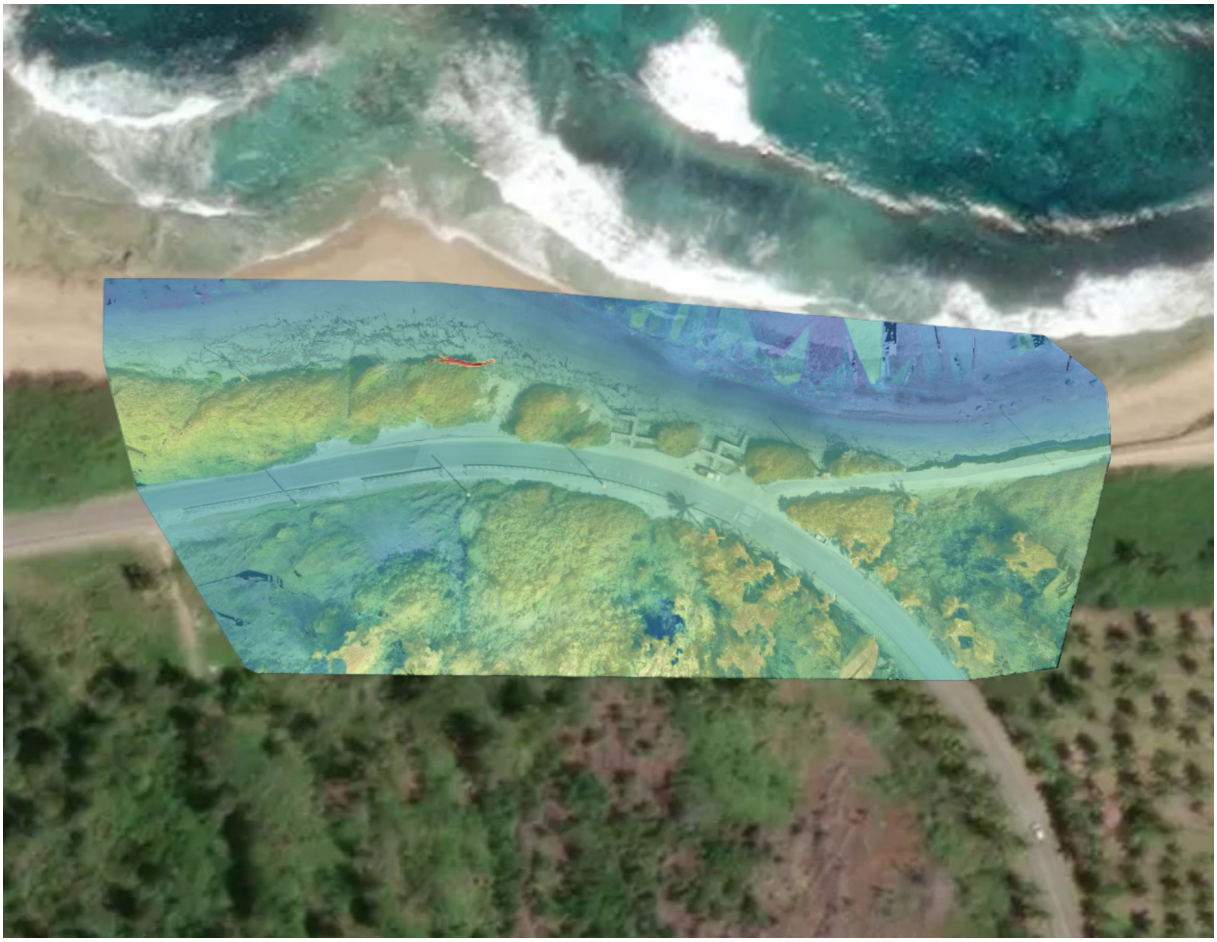
2D map

Total area of site = 3.02679 ha

Beach length (m)
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Beach length = 213.264 m

Density surface model
Golondrinas Post, Isabela



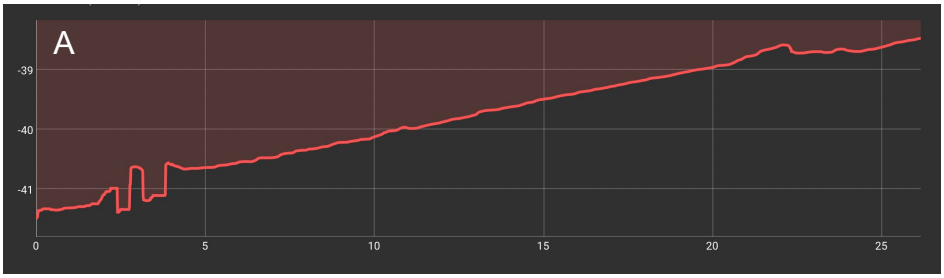
Area of the beach
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

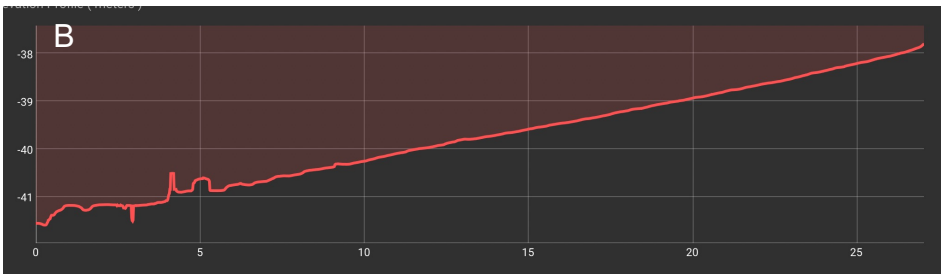
Area of the beach = 4,848.48 m²

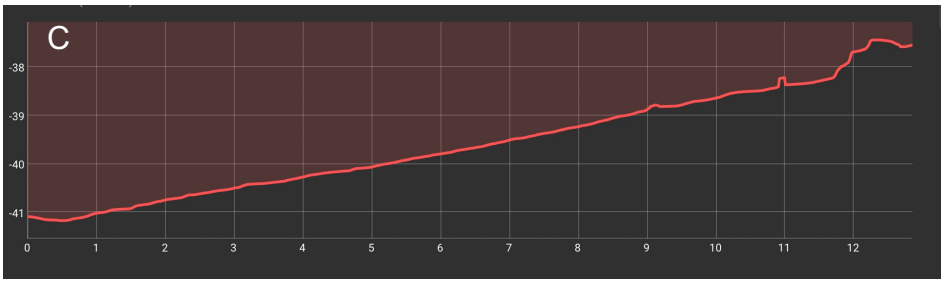
Beach volume
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Cut = 0.00 m³
Fill = -192,105 m³
Volume Dif. = -192,105 m³

Beach elevation
Golondrinas Post, Isabela



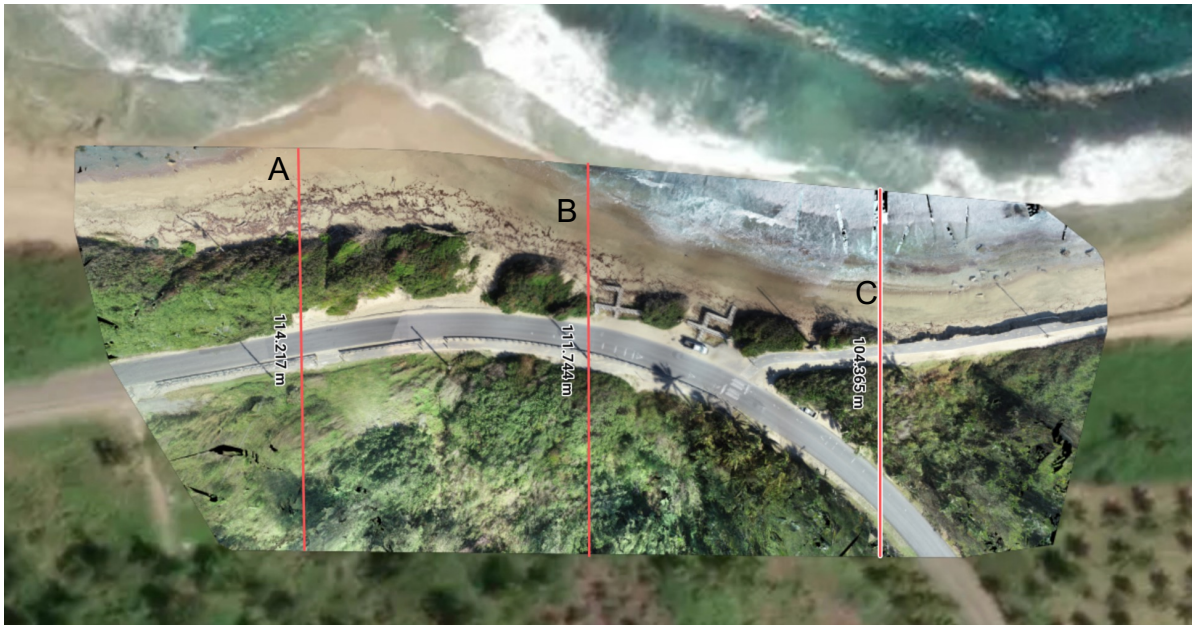


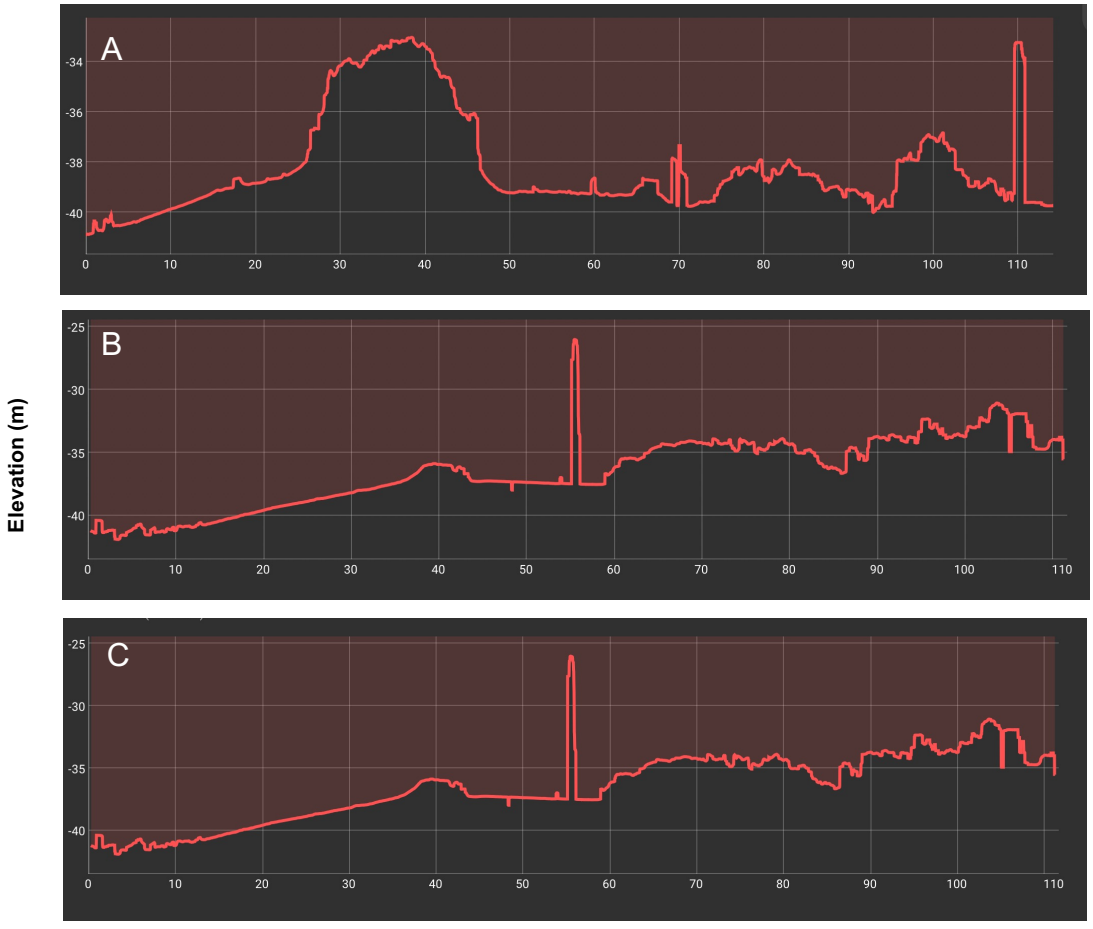


Elevation (m)

Distance from shore (m)

Site elevation (m)
Golondrinas Post, Isabela





Dune height (m)
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Dune height
A = 1.08 m
B = 3.579 m
C = 1.812 m
D = 2.441 m

Dune width (m)
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Dune width
A = 28.695 m
B = 21.101 m
C = 10.979 m
D = 9.742 m

Area and perimeter of dune
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Area and perimeter of dune

2D area = 4,298.5 m²
3D area = 4,298.5 m²
2D perimeter = 504.566 m
3D perimeter = 504.566 m
Elevation difference = 0.00 m

Volume of dune
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Base surface	Triangulated
Cut volume	0.00 m³
Cut error	0.00 m³
Fill volume	-151,801 m³
Fill error	187.355 m³
Volume difference	-151,801 m³

Shoreline
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Shoreline length = 210.315 m

Shoreline geolocation
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Shoreline markers

A = 18.51409° N 67.05750° W
B = 18.51395° N 67.05703° W
C = 18.51387° N 67.05656° W
D = 18.51389° N 67.05600° W

Shoreline extension
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Shoreline extension

A = 15.881 m
B = 8.343 m
C = 5.503 m

Shoreline position
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Shoreline position

A = 21.238 m
B = 7.60 m
C = 11.006 m

Area of dune breaches
Golondrinas Post, Isabela

Area of dune breaches

Breach = 4,298.5 m²

Quality Report

Generated with Pix4Denterprise version 4.8.2 Preview

Important: Click on the different icons for:

Help to analyze the results in the Quality Report

Additional information about the sections

Click here for additional tips to analyze the Quality Report

Summary

Project	196124-Project-2022-12-19T17:55:29.259Z
Processed	2022-12-19 19:19:27
Camera Model Name(s)	FC6310R_8.8_5472x3648 (RGB)
Average Ground Sampling Distance (GSD)	1.45 cm / 0.57 in
Area Covered	0.030 km^2 / 3.0182 ha / 0.01 sq. mi. / 7.4619 acres
Time for Initial Processing (without report)	51m:43s

Quality Check

Images	median of 57560 keypoints per image	✓
Dataset	280 out of 339 images calibrated (82%), all images enabled, 2 blocks	⚠
Camera Optimization	0.36% relative difference between initial and optimized internal camera parameters	✓
Matching	median of 11950.4 matches per calibrated image	✓
Georeferencing	yes, no 3D GCP	⚠

Preview

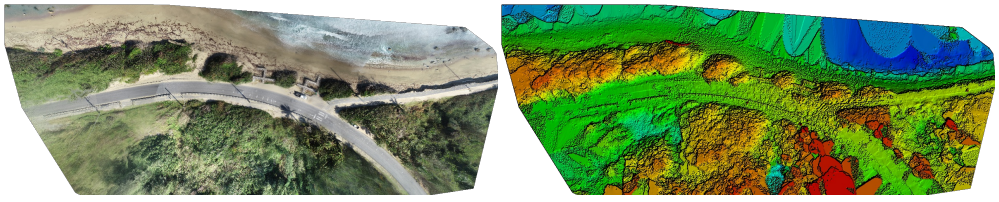


Figure 1: Orthomosaic and the corresponding sparse Digital Surface Model (DSM) before densification.

Calibration Details

Number of Calibrated Images	280 out of 339
Number of Geolocated Images	339 out of 339

Initial Image Positions

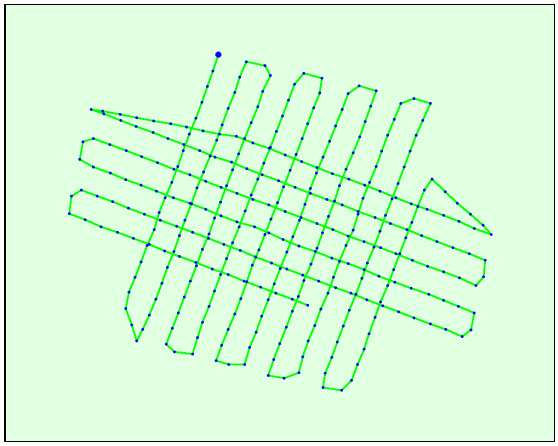
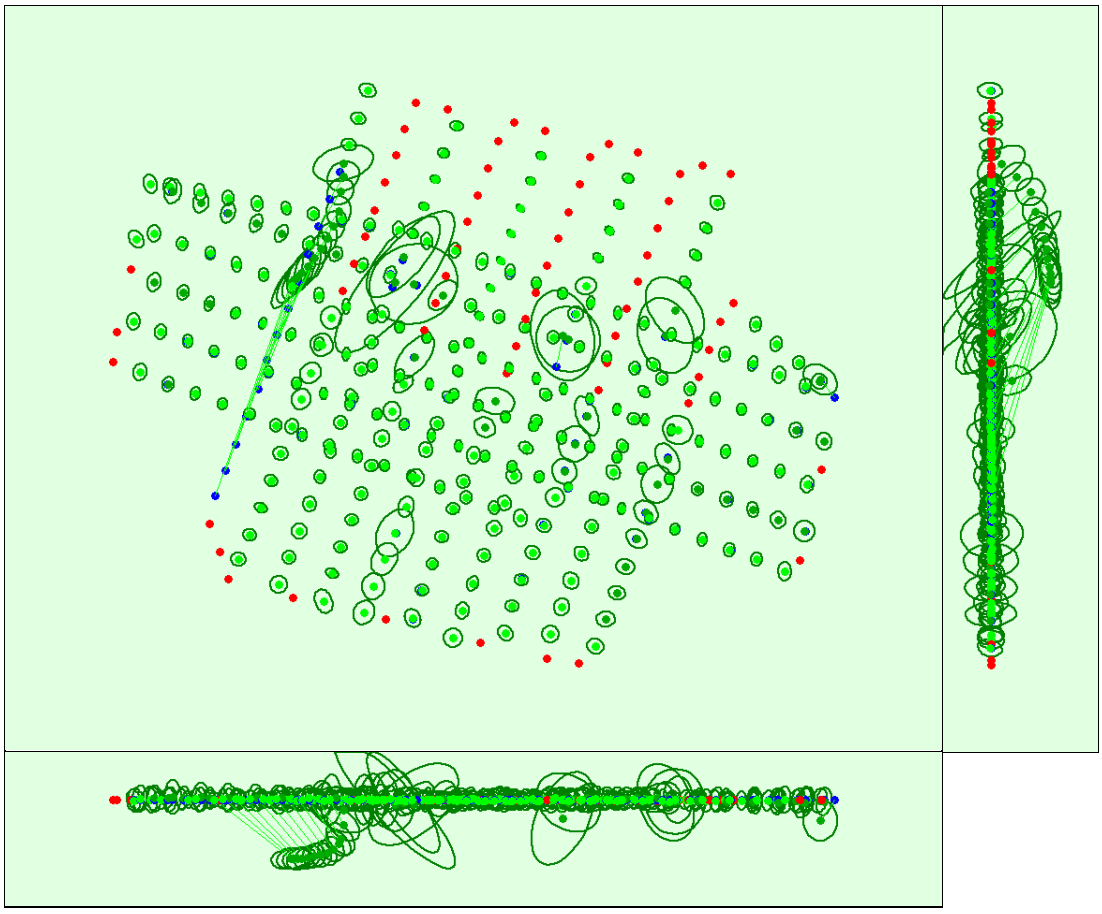


Figure 2: Top view of the initial image position. The green line follows the position of the images in time starting from the large blue dot.

Computed Image/GCPs/Manual Tie Points Positions



Uncertainty ellipses 500x magnified

Figure 3: Offset between initial (blue dots) and computed (green dots) image positions as well as the offset between the GCPs initial positions (blue crosses) and their computed positions (green crosses) in the top-view (XY plane), front-view (XZ plane), and side-view (YZ plane). Red dots indicate disabled or uncalibrated images. Dark green ellipses indicate the absolute position uncertainty of the bundle block adjustment result.

Absolute camera position and orientation uncertainties

	X [m]	Y [m]	Z [m]	Omega [degree]	Phi [degree]	Kappa [degree]
Mean	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.008	0.007	0.008
Sigma	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.006	0.004	0.004

Overlap

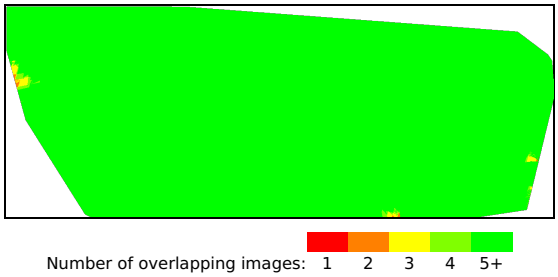


**Figure 4: Number of overlapping images computed for each pixel of the orthomosaic.
Red and yellow areas indicate low overlap for which poor results may be generated. Green areas indicate an overlap of over 5 images for every pixel. Good quality results will be generated as long as the number of keypoint matches is also sufficient for these areas (see Figure 5 for keypoint matches).**

Bundle Block Adjustment Details

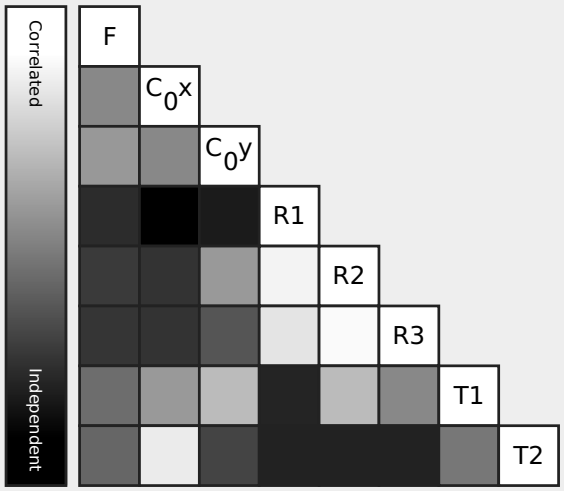
Number of 2D Keypoint Observations for Bundle Block Adjustment	3126619
Number of 3D Points for Bundle Block Adjustment	1168854
Mean Reprojection Error [pixels]	0.179

Internal Camera Parameters

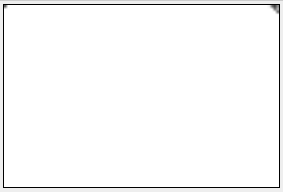
FC6310R_8.8_5472x3648 (RGB). Sensor Dimensions: 12.833 [mm] x 8.556 [mm]

EXIF ID: FC6310R_8.8_5472x3648

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	3658.300 [pixel] 8.580 [mm]	2722.500 [pixel] 6.385 [mm]	1835.100 [pixel] 4.304 [mm]	-0.269	0.112	-0.033	0.000	-0.001
Optimized Values	3645.069 [pixel] 8.549 [mm]	2738.190 [pixel] 6.422 [mm]	1824.106 [pixel] 4.278 [mm]	-0.001	-0.015	0.014	-0.000	-0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.170 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.242 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.321 [pixel] 0.001 [mm]	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000



The correlation between camera internal parameters determined by the bundle adjustment. White indicates a full correlation between the parameters, ie. any change in one can be fully compensated by the other. Black indicates that the parameter is completely independent, and is not affected by other parameters.



The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to the see the average direction and magnitude of the re-projection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

2D Keypoints Table

	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image
Median	57560	11950
Min	43368	37
Max	82598	31325
Mean	59456	11166

3D Points from 2D Keypoint Matches

	Number of 3D Points Observed
In 2 Images	815906
In 3 Images	187140
In 4 Images	73492
In 5 Images	36066
In 6 Images	19769
In 7 Images	12295
In 8 Images	7715
In 9 Images	4931
In 10 Images	3296
In 11 Images	2255
In 12 Images	1581
In 13 Images	1091
In 14 Images	829
In 15 Images	569
In 16 Images	439
In 17 Images	317
In 18 Images	273
In 19 Images	198
In 20 Images	150
In 21 Images	114
In 22 Images	88
In 23 Images	78
In 24 Images	61
In 25 Images	58
In 26 Images	36
In 27 Images	29
In 28 Images	24
In 29 Images	12
In 30 Images	10
In 31 Images	7
In 32 Images	8
In 33 Images	7
In 34 Images	3
In 35 Images	1
In 37 Images	1
In 40 Images	3
In 43 Images	2

2D Keypoint Matches

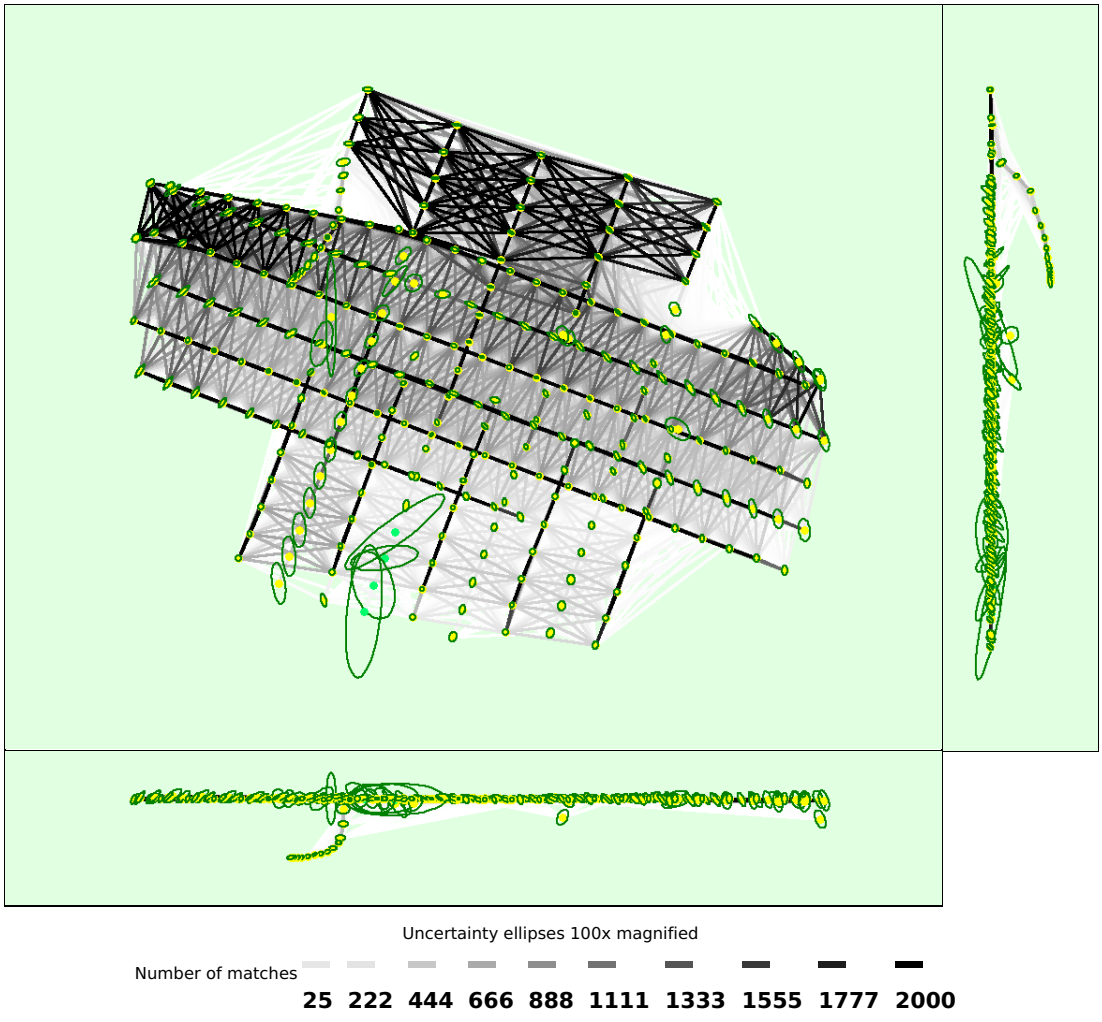


Figure 5: Computed image positions with links between matched images. The darkness of the links indicates the number of matched 2D keypoints between the images. Bright links indicate weak links and require manual tie points or more images. Dark green ellipses indicate the relative camera position uncertainty of the bundle block adjustment result.

Relative camera position and orientation uncertainties

	X [m]	Y [m]	Z [m]	Omega [degree]	Phi [degree]	Kappa [degree]
Mean	0.008	0.010	0.008	0.016	0.012	0.018
Sigma	0.008	0.013	0.006	0.014	0.009	0.012

Geolocation Details

Absolute Geolocation Variance

Min Error [m]	Max Error [m]	Geolocation Error X [%]	Geolocation Error Y [%]	Geolocation Error Z [%]
-	-0.11	0.00	0.00	11.01
-0.11	-0.09	0.00	0.00	2.20
-0.09	-0.07	0.00	0.00	3.52

-0.07	-0.04	0.44	0.00	3.52
-0.04	-0.02	4.41	3.96	6.61
-0.02	-0.00	46.70	48.90	16.30
-0.00	0.02	39.21	40.53	14.10
0.02	0.04	8.37	6.61	11.89
0.04	0.07	0.88	0.00	12.33
0.07	0.09	0.00	0.00	9.69
0.09	0.11	0.00	0.00	2.64
0.11	-	0.00	0.00	6.17
Mean [m]		0.001162	0.000019	0.001303
Sigma [m]		0.015504	0.012104	0.092484
RMS Error [m]		0.015548	0.012104	0.092494

Min Error and Max Error represent geolocation error intervals between -1.5 and 1.5 times the maximum accuracy of all the images. Columns X, Y, Z show the percentage of images with geolocation errors within the predefined error intervals. The geolocation error is the difference between the initial and computed image positions. Note that the image geolocation errors do not correspond to the accuracy of the observed 3D points.

Relative Geolocation Variance

Relative Geolocation Error	Images X [%]	Images Y [%]	Images Z [%]
[-1.00, 1.00]	68.28	76.21	37.89
[-2.00, 2.00]	91.63	94.71	62.11
[-3.00, 3.00]	96.92	100.00	77.09
Mean of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	0.012985	0.012985	0.030465
Sigma of Geolocation Accuracy [m]	0.003296	0.003296	0.008659

Images X, Y, Z represent the percentage of images with a relative geolocation error in X, Y, Z.

Geolocation Orientational Variance	RMS [degree]
Omega	1.017
Phi	0.887
Kappa	2.724

Geolocation RMS error of the orientation angles given by the difference between the initial and computed image orientation angles.

Initial Processing Details

System Information

Hardware	CPU: Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8223CL CPU @ 3.00GHz RAM: 69GB GPU: no info (Driver: unknown)
Operating System	Linux 5.15.0-1026-aws x86_64

Coordinate Systems

Image Coordinate System	WGS 84
Output Coordinate System	WGS 84 / UTM zone 19N

Processing Options

Detected Template	cloud-3d-maps-1*
Keypoints Image Scale	Full, Image Scale: 1
Advanced: Matching Image Pairs	Aerial Grid or Corridor
Advanced: Matching Strategy	Use Geometrically Verified Matching: no

Advanced: Keypoint Extraction	Targeted Number of Keypoints: Automatic
Advanced: Calibration	Calibration Method: Standard Internal Parameters Optimization: All External Parameters Optimization: All Rematch: Auto, yes

Point Cloud Densification details

Processing Options

Image Scale	multiscale, 1/2 (Half image size, Default)
Point Density	Optimal
Minimum Number of Matches	3
3D Textured Mesh Generation	yes
3D Textured Mesh Settings:	Resolution: Medium Resolution (default) Color Balancing: no
LOD	Generated: no
Advanced: 3D Textured Mesh Settings	Sample Density Divider: 1
Advanced: Image Groups	group1
Advanced: Use Processing Area	yes
Advanced: Use Annotations	yes
Time for Point Cloud Densification	15m:09s
Time for Point Cloud Classification	NA
Time for 3D Textured Mesh Generation	02m:53s

Results

Number of Generated Tiles	1
Number of 3D Densified Points	16515864
Average Density (per m^3)	857.16

DSM, Orthomosaic and Index Details

Processing Options

DSM and Orthomosaic Resolution	1 x GSD (1.45 [cm/pixel])
DSM Filters	Noise Filtering: yes Surface Smoothing: yes, Type: Sharp
Raster DSM	Generated: yes Method: Inverse Distance Weighting Merge Tiles: yes
Orthomosaic	Generated: yes Merge Tiles: yes GeoTIFF Without Transparency: no Google Maps Tiles and KML: no
Time for DSM Generation	05m:06s
Time for Orthomosaic Generation	13m:06s
Time for DTM Generation	00s
Time for Contour Lines Generation	00s
Time for Reflectance Map Generation	00s
Time for Index Map Generation	00s

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